

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Crash Course**  
**Episode 15: "19th Century Reforms"**  
**Time period: 1800's**

1. The Shakers were an early group to embrace equality of the \_\_\_\_\_, and they once had \_\_\_\_\_ members. Today there are \_\_\_\_\_ shakers left\*, and they live in \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Brook Farm was another community that was a part of the utopian experiment. This group tried to mix \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ engagement.

3. Josiah Warren set up two utopian communities; \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ where things were supposed to be totally \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

4. What was behind most of the reform movements of this period?

- |                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| A. Political Ideals | C. Economics     |
| B. Religion         | D. Racial Issues |

5. By 1845 there were \_\_\_\_\_ Christian ministers in the United States.

- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| A. 10,000 | C. 400,000   |
| B. 40,000 | D. 1,000,000 |

6. What area of the country was the center of the Second Great Awakening?

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Second Great Awakening ministers preached in favor of drinking, and dancing.

**TRUE / FALSE**

8. Religious 19th century reform movements were overwhelmingly Catholic based.

**TRUE / FALSE**

9. These movements emphasized “freedom”, but their idea of freedom relied heavily on \_\_\_\_\_ and self-control.

10. In 1830 the per capita liquor consumption in the U.S. was \_\_\_\_\_ per year.

11. By the mid-nineteenth century compulsory \_\_\_\_\_ began to grow in the United States. These first schools for all children were called \_\_\_\_\_ schools.

12. In general parents were thrilled to be able to send their child to school regardless of their financial situation.

**TRUE / FALSE**

13. What was the biggest reform movement in the first half of the 19th century?

\_\_\_\_\_

14. What did colonialists want to do with the former slaves?

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| A. Send them back to Africa  | C. Give them territory out west                             |
| B. Give them their own state | D. Give them plots of plantation land to farm on their own. |

15. The “Gag Rule” of 1836 prohibited members of \_\_\_\_\_ from even reading aloud or \_\_\_\_\_ calls for the Emancipation of \_\_\_\_\_.

**End of Episode Essay Question:**

John Green discusses many reform movements that were happening in the early part of the 19th century. Which do you think had the greatest impact on society both in that time period, and still in our lives today? Explain how this reform movement from over 100 years ago still influences our country and affects our lives today.

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Direct Episode Link:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t62fUZJvjOs&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtMwmepBjTSG593eG7ObzO7s&index=15>